

# FEA Structural Optimization Based on Metagraphs

The 13th International Conference on Soft Computing Models in Industrial and Environmental Applications

SOCO'18-CISIS'18-ICEUTE'18 2018: International Joint Conference SOCO'18-CISIS'18-ICEUTE'18 pp 209-220 | Cite as

- Diego Montoya-Zapata (1) (2)
- Diego A. Acosta (3)
- Oscar Ruiz-Salguero (1) Email author (oruiz@eafit.edu.co)
- David Sanchez-Londono (1)

1. Laboratory of CAD CAM CAE, Universidad EAFIT, , Medellín, Colombia
2. Vicomtech, , San Sebastián, Spain
3. Process Development and Design Research Group (DDP), Universidad EAFIT, , Medellín, Colombia

Conference paper

First Online: 07 June 2018

Part of the Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing book series (AISC, volume 771)

## Abstract

Evolutionary Structural Optimization (ESO) seeks to mimic the form in which nature designs shapes. This paper focuses on shape carving triggered by environmental stimuli. In this realm, existing algorithms delete under - stressed parts of a basic shape, until a reasonably efficient (under some criterion) shape emerges. In the present article, we state a generalization of such approaches in two forms: (1) We use a formalism that enables stimuli from different sources, in addition to stress ones (e.g. kinematic constraints, friction, abrasion). (2) We use metagraphs built on the Finite Element constraint graphs to eliminate the dependency of the evolution on the particular neighborhood chosen to be deleted in a given iteration. The proposed methodology emulates 2D landmark cases of ESO. Future work addresses the implementation of such stimuli type, the integration of our algorithm with evolutionary based techniques and the extension of the method to 3D shapes.

## Keywords

Topology optimization Evolutionary structural optimization  
Mathematical graph

This is a preview of subscription content, [log in](#) to check access.

## References

- Chen, J., Ahmad, R., Suenaga, H., Li, W., Sasaki, K., Swain, M., Li, Q.: Shape optimization for additive manufacturing of removable partial dentures - a new paradigm for prosthetic CAD/CAM. *PLOS ONE* **10**(7), 1–17 (2015)  
[Google Scholar](#) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=Shape%20optimization%20for%20additive%20manufacturing%20of%20removable%20partial%20dentures%20-%20a%20new%20paradigm%20for%20prosthetic%20CAD%2FCAM&author=J.%20Chen&author=R.%20Ahmad&author=H.%20Suenaga&author=W.%20Li&author=K.%20Sasaki&author=M.%20Swain&author=Q.%20Li&journal=PLOS%20ONE&volume=10&issue=7&pages=1-17&publication\\_year=2015](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Shape%20optimization%20for%20additive%20manufacturing%20of%20removable%20partial%20dentures%20-%20a%20new%20paradigm%20for%20prosthetic%20CAD%2FCAM&author=J.%20Chen&author=R.%20Ahmad&author=H.%20Suenaga&author=W.%20Li&author=K.%20Sasaki&author=M.%20Swain&author=Q.%20Li&journal=PLOS%20ONE&volume=10&issue=7&pages=1-17&publication_year=2015))
- Chen, Y., Schellekens, M., Zhou, S., Cadman, J., Li, W., Appleyard, R., Li, Q.: Design optimization of scaffold microstructures using wall shear stress criterion towards regulated flow-induced erosion. *J. Biomech. Eng.* **133**(8), 081008–081448 (2011)  
[CrossRef](#) (<https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4004918>)  
[Google Scholar](#) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=Design%20optimization%20of%20scaffold%20microstructures%20using%20wall%20shear%20stress%20criterion%20towards%20regulated%20flow-induced%20erosion&author=Y.%20Chen&author=M.%20Schellekens&author=S.%20Zhou&author=J.%20Cadman&author=W.%20Li&author=R.%20Appleyard&author=Q.%20Li&journal=J.%20Biomech.%20Eng.&volume=133&issue=8&pages=081008-081448&publication\\_year=2011](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Design%20optimization%20of%20scaffold%20microstructures%20using%20wall%20shear%20stress%20criterion%20towards%20regulated%20flow-induced%20erosion&author=Y.%20Chen&author=M.%20Schellekens&author=S.%20Zhou&author=J.%20Cadman&author=W.%20Li&author=R.%20Appleyard&author=Q.%20Li&journal=J.%20Biomech.%20Eng.&volume=133&issue=8&pages=081008-081448&publication_year=2011))
- Das, R., Jones, R.: Topology optimisation of a bulkhead component used in aircrafts using an evolutionary algorithm. *Procedia Eng.* **10**, 2867–2872 (2011). 11th International Conference on the Mechanical Behavior of Materials (ICM 2011)  
[CrossRef](#) (<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proeng.2011.04.476>)  
[Google Scholar](#) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=Topology%20optimisation%20of%20a%20bulkhead%20component%20used%20in%20aircrafts%20using%20an%20evolutionary%20algorithm&author=R.%20Das&author=R.%20Jones&journal=Procedia%20Eng.&volume=10&pages=2867-2872&publication\\_year=2011](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Topology%20optimisation%20of%20a%20bulkhead%20component%20used%20in%20aircrafts%20using%20an%20evolutionary%20algorithm&author=R.%20Das&author=R.%20Jones&journal=Procedia%20Eng.&volume=10&pages=2867-2872&publication_year=2011))
- Deaton, J.D., Grandhi, R.V.: A survey of structural and multidisciplinary continuum topology optimization: post 2000. *Struct. Multidiscip. Optim.*

**49(1), 1–38 (2014)**

[MathSciNet](http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=3182450) (<http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=3182450>)

[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-013-0956-z) (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-013-0956-z>)

[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=A%20survey%20of%20structural%20and%20multidisciplinary%20cont%20inuum%20topology%20optimization%3A%20post%202000&author=JD.%20Deaton&author=RV.%20Grandhi&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=49&issue=1&pages=1-38&publication_year=2014) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=A%20survey%20of%20structural%20and%20multidisciplinary%20cont%20inuum%20topology%20optimization%3A%20post%202000&author=JD.%20Deaton&author=RV.%20Grandhi&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=49&issue=1&pages=1-38&publication\\_year=2014](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=A%20survey%20of%20structural%20and%20multidisciplinary%20cont%20inuum%20topology%20optimization%3A%20post%202000&author=JD.%20Deaton&author=RV.%20Grandhi&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=49&issue=1&pages=1-38&publication_year=2014))

5. Farmaga, I., Shmigelskiy, P., Spiewak, P., Ciupinski, L.: Evaluation of computational complexity of finite element analysis. In: 2011 11th International Conference the Experience of Designing and Application of CAD Systems in Microelectronics (CADSM), pp. 213–214, February 2011  
[Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Farmaga%2C%20I.%2C%20Shmigelskiy%2C%20P.%2C%20Spiewak%2C%20P.%2C%20Ciupinski%2C%20L.%3A%20Evaluation%20of%20computational%20complexity%20of%20finite%20element%20analysis.%20In%3A%202011%2011th%20International%20Conference%20the%20Experience%20of%20Designing%20and%20Application%20of%20CAD%20Systems%20in%20Microelectronics%20%28CADSM%29%2C%20pp.%20213%2E%2080%293214%2C%20February%202011) (<https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Farmaga%2C%20I.%2C%20Shmigelskiy%2C%20P.%2C%20Spiewak%2C%20P.%2C%20Ciupinski%2C%20L.%3A%20Evaluation%20of%20computational%20complexity%20of%20finite%20element%20analysis.%20In%3A%202011%2011th%20International%20Conference%20the%20Experience%20of%20Designing%20and%20Application%20of%20CAD%20Systems%20in%20Microelectronics%20%28CADSM%29%2C%20pp.%20213%2E%2080%293214%2C%20February%202011>)
6. Ghabraie, K.: An improved soft-kill beso algorithm for optimal distribution of single or multiple material phases. *Struct. Multidiscip. Optim.* **52(4)**, 773–790 (2015)  
[MathSciNet](http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=3406631) (<http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=3406631>)  
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-015-1268-2) (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-015-1268-2>)  
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=An%20improved%20soft-kill%20beso%20algorithm%20for%20optimal%20distribution%20of%20single%20or%20multiple%20material%20phases&author=K.%20Ghabraie&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=52&issue=4&pages=773-790&publication_year=2015) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=An%20improved%20soft-kill%20beso%20algorithm%20for%20optimal%20distribution%20of%20single%20or%20multiple%20material%20phases&author=K.%20Ghabraie&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=52&issue=4&pages=773-790&publication\\_year=2015](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=An%20improved%20soft-kill%20beso%20algorithm%20for%20optimal%20distribution%20of%20single%20or%20multiple%20material%20phases&author=K.%20Ghabraie&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=52&issue=4&pages=773-790&publication_year=2015))
7. Giger, M., Ermanni, P.: Evolutionary truss topology optimization using a graph-based parameterization concept. *Struct. Multidiscip. Optim.* **32(4)**, 313–326 (2006)  
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-006-0028-8) (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-006-0028-8>)  
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Evolutionary%20truss%20topology%20optimization%20using%20a%20graph-based%20parameterization%20concept&author=M.%20Giger&author=P.%20Ermanni&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=32&issue=4&pages=313-326&publication_year=2006) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=Evolutionary%20truss%20topology%20optimization%20using%20a%20graph-based%20parameterization%20concept&author=M.%20Giger&author=P.%20Ermanni&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=32&issue=4&pages=313-326&publication\\_year=2006](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Evolutionary%20truss%20topology%20optimization%20using%20a%20graph-based%20parameterization%20concept&author=M.%20Giger&author=P.%20Ermanni&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=32&issue=4&pages=313-326&publication_year=2006))
8. Huang, X., Xie, Y.M., Jia, B., Li, Q., Zhou, S.W.: Evolutionary topology optimization of periodic composites for extremal magnetic permeability and electrical permittivity. *Struct. Multidiscip. Optim.* **46(3)**, 385–398 (2012)  
[MathSciNet](http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=2969791) (<http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=2969791>)  
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-012-0766-8) (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-012-0766-8>)

- [Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Evolutionary%20topology%20optimization%20of%20periodic%20composites%20for%20extremal%20magnetic%20permeability%20and%20electrical%20permittivity&author=X.%20Huang&author=YM.%20Xie&author=B.%20Jia&author=Q.%20Li&author=SW.%20Zhou&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=46&issue=3&pages=385-398&publication_year=2012) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=Evolutionary%20topology%20optimization%20of%20periodic%20composites%20for%20extremal%20magnetic%20permeability%20and%20electrical%20permittivity&author=X.%20Huang&author=YM.%20Xie&author=B.%20Jia&author=Q.%20Li&author=SW.%20Zhou&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=46&issue=3&pages=385-398&publication\\_year=2012](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Evolutionary%20topology%20optimization%20of%20periodic%20composites%20for%20extremal%20magnetic%20permeability%20and%20electrical%20permittivity&author=X.%20Huang&author=YM.%20Xie&author=B.%20Jia&author=Q.%20Li&author=SW.%20Zhou&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=46&issue=3&pages=385-398&publication_year=2012))
9. Madeira, J.F.A., Pina, H.L., Rodrigues, H.C.: GA topology optimization using random keys for tree encoding of structures. *Struct. Multidiscip. Optim.* **40**(1), 227 (2009)  
[MATH](http://www.emis.de/MATH-item?1274.74367) (<http://www.emis.de/MATH-item?1274.74367>)  
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=GA%20topology%20optimization%20using%20random%20keys%20for%20tree%20encoding%20of%20structures&author=JFA.%20Madeira&author=HL.%20Pina&author=HC.%20Rodrigues&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=40&issue=1&pages=227&publication_year=2009) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=GA%20topology%20optimization%20using%20random%20keys%20for%20tree%20encoding%20of%20structures&author=JFA.%20Madeira&author=HL.%20Pina&author=HC.%20Rodrigues&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=40&issue=1&pages=227&publication\\_year=2009](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=GA%20topology%20optimization%20using%20random%20keys%20for%20tree%20encoding%20of%20structures&author=JFA.%20Madeira&author=HL.%20Pina&author=HC.%20Rodrigues&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=40&issue=1&pages=227&publication_year=2009))
  10. Munk, D.J., Vio, G.A., Steven, G.P.: Topology and shape optimization methods using evolutionary algorithms: a review. *Struct. Multidiscip. Optim.* **52**(3), 613–631 (2015)  
[MathSciNet](http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=3399202) (<http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=3399202>)  
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-015-1261-9) (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-015-1261-9>)  
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Topology%20and%20shape%20optimization%20methods%20using%20evolutionary%20algorithms%3A%20a%20review&author=DJ.%20Munk&author=GA.%20Vio&author=GP.%20Steven&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=52&issue=3&pages=613-631&publication_year=2015) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=Topology%20and%20shape%20optimization%20methods%20using%20evolutionary%20algorithms%3A%20a%20review&author=DJ.%20Munk&author=GA.%20Vio&author=GP.%20Steven&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=52&issue=3&pages=613-631&publication\\_year=2015](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Topology%20and%20shape%20optimization%20methods%20using%20evolutionary%20algorithms%3A%20a%20review&author=DJ.%20Munk&author=GA.%20Vio&author=GP.%20Steven&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=52&issue=3&pages=613-631&publication_year=2015))
  11. Munk, D.J., Vio, G.A., Steven, G.P.: A bi-directional evolutionary structural optimisation algorithm with an added connectivity constraint. *Finite Elem. Anal. Des.* **131**, 25–42 (2017)  
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.finel.2017.03.005) (<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.finel.2017.03.005>)  
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=A%20bi-directional%20evolutionary%20structural%20optimisation%20algorithm%20with%20an%20added%20connectivity%20constraint&author=DJ.%20Munk&author=GA.%20Vio&author=GP.%20Steven&journal=Finite%20Elem.%20Anal.%20Des.&volume=131&pages=25-42&publication_year=2017) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=A%20bi-directional%20evolutionary%20structural%20optimisation%20algorithm%20with%20an%20added%20connectivity%20constraint&author=DJ.%20Munk&author=GA.%20Vio&author=GP.%20Steven&journal=Finite%20Elem.%20Anal.%20Des.&volume=131&pages=25-42&publication\\_year=2017](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=A%20bi-directional%20evolutionary%20structural%20optimisation%20algorithm%20with%20an%20added%20connectivity%20constraint&author=DJ.%20Munk&author=GA.%20Vio&author=GP.%20Steven&journal=Finite%20Elem.%20Anal.%20Des.&volume=131&pages=25-42&publication_year=2017))
  12. Querin, O., Steven, G., Xie, Y.: Evolutionary structural optimisation (ESO) using a bidirectional algorithm. *Eng. Comput.* **15**(8), 1031–1048 (1998)  
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1108/02644409810244129) (<https://doi.org/10.1108/02644409810244129>)  
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Evolutionary%20structural%20optimisation%20%28ESO%29%20using%20a%20bidirectional%20algorithm&author=O.%20Querin&author=G.%20Steven&author=Y.%20Xie&journal=Eng.%20Comput.&volume=15&issue=8&pages=1031-1048&publication_year=1998) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=Evolutionary%20structural%20optimisation%20%28ESO%29%20using%20a%20bidirectional%20algorithm&author=O.%20Querin&author=G.%20Steven&author=Y.%20Xie&journal=Eng.%20Comput.&volume=15&issue=8&pages=1031-1048&publication\\_year=1998](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Evolutionary%20structural%20optimisation%20%28ESO%29%20using%20a%20bidirectional%20algorithm&author=O.%20Querin&author=G.%20Steven&author=Y.%20Xie&journal=Eng.%20Comput.&volume=15&issue=8&pages=1031-1048&publication_year=1998))
  13. Stojanov, D., Falzon, B.G., Wu, X., Yan, W.: Implementing a structural continuity constraint and a halting method for the topology optimization of

energy absorbers. *Struct. Multidiscip. Optim.* **54**(3), 429–448 (2016)

[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-016-1451-0) (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-016-1451-0>)

[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Implementing%20a%20structural%20continuity%20constraint%20and%20a%20halting%20method%20for%20the%20topology%20optimization%20of%20energy%20absorbers&author=D.%20Stojanov&author=BG.%20Falzon&author=X.%20Wu&author=W.%20Yan&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=54&issue=3&pages=429-448&publication_year=2016) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Implementing%20a%20structural%20continuity%20constraint%20and%20a%20halting%20method%20for%20the%20topology%20optimization%20of%20energy%20absorbers&author=D.%20Stojanov&author=BG.%20Falzon&author=X.%20Wu&author=W.%20Yan&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=54&issue=3&pages=429-448&publication_year=2016)

[title=Implementing%20a%20structural%20continuity%20constraint%20and%20a%20halting%20method%20for%20the%20topology%20optimization%20of%20energy%20absorbers&author=D.%20Stojanov&author=BG.%20Falzon&author=X.%20Wu&author=W.%20Yan&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=54&issue=3&pages=429-448&publication\\_year=2016](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Implementing%20a%20structural%20continuity%20constraint%20and%20a%20halting%20method%20for%20the%20topology%20optimization%20of%20energy%20absorbers&author=D.%20Stojanov&author=BG.%20Falzon&author=X.%20Wu&author=W.%20Yan&journal=Struct.%20Multidiscip.%20Optim.&volume=54&issue=3&pages=429-448&publication_year=2016))

14. Tang, Y., Dong, G., Zhou, Q., Zhao, Y.F.: Lattice structure design and optimization with additive manufacturing constraints. *IEEE Trans. Autom. Sci. Eng.* **PP**(99), 1–17 (2017)

[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1109/TASE.2017.2685643) (<https://doi.org/10.1109/TASE.2017.2685643>)

[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Lattice%20structure%20design%20and%20optimization%20with%20additive%20manufacturing%20constraints&author=Y.%20Tang&author=G.%20Dong&author=Q.%20Zhou&author=YF.%20Zhao&journal=IEEE%20Trans.%20Autom.%20Sci.%20Eng.&volume=PP&issue=99&pages=1-17&publication_year=2017) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Lattice%20structure%20design%20and%20optimization%20with%20additive%20manufacturing%20constraints&author=Y.%20Tang&author=G.%20Dong&author=Q.%20Zhou&author=YF.%20Zhao&journal=IEEE%20Trans.%20Autom.%20Sci.%20Eng.&volume=PP&issue=99&pages=1-17&publication_year=2017)

[title=Lattice%20structure%20design%20and%20optimization%20with%20additive%20manufacturing%20constraints&author=Y.%20Tang&author=G.%20Dong&author=Q.%20Zhou&author=YF.%20Zhao&journal=IEEE%20Trans.%20Autom.%20Sci.%20Eng.&volume=PP&issue=99&pages=1-17&publication\\_year=2017](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Lattice%20structure%20design%20and%20optimization%20with%20additive%20manufacturing%20constraints&author=Y.%20Tang&author=G.%20Dong&author=Q.%20Zhou&author=YF.%20Zhao&journal=IEEE%20Trans.%20Autom.%20Sci.%20Eng.&volume=PP&issue=99&pages=1-17&publication_year=2017))

15. Xia, L., Xia, Q., Huang, X., Xie, Y.M.: Bi-directional evolutionary structural optimization on advanced structures and materials: a comprehensive review. *Arch. Comput. Methods Eng.* **25**(2), 437–478 (2018).

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11831-016-9203-2>

(<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11831-016-9203-2>)

[MathSciNet](http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=3776477) (<http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=3776477>)

[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11831-016-9203-2) (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11831-016-9203-2>)

[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Bi-directional%20evolutionary%20structural%20optimization%20on%20advanced%20structures%20and%20materials%3A%20a%20comprehensive%20review&author=L.%20Xia&author=Q.%20Xia&author=X.%20Huang&author=YM.%20Xie&journal=Arch.%20Comput.%20Methods%20Eng.&volume=25&issue=2&pages=437-478&publication_year=2018&doi=10.1007%2Fs11831-016-9203-2) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?title=Bi-directional%20evolutionary%20structural%20optimization%20on%20advanced%20structures%20and%20materials%3A%20a%20comprehensive%20review&author=L.%20Xia&author=Q.%20Xia&author=X.%20Huang&author=YM.%20Xie&journal=Arch.%20Comput.%20Methods%20Eng.&volume=25&issue=2&pages=437-478&publication\\_year=2018&doi=10.1007%2Fs11831-016-9203-2](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Bi-directional%20evolutionary%20structural%20optimization%20on%20advanced%20structures%20and%20materials%3A%20a%20comprehensive%20review&author=L.%20Xia&author=Q.%20Xia&author=X.%20Huang&author=YM.%20Xie&journal=Arch.%20Comput.%20Methods%20Eng.&volume=25&issue=2&pages=437-478&publication_year=2018&doi=10.1007%2Fs11831-016-9203-2))

16. Xie, Y., Steven, G.: A simple evolutionary procedure for structural optimization. *Comput. Struct.* **49**(5), 885–896 (1993)

[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1016/0045-7949(93)90035-C) ([https://doi.org/10.1016/0045-7949\(93\)90035-C](https://doi.org/10.1016/0045-7949(93)90035-C))

[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=A%20simple%20evolutionary%20procedure%20for%20structural%20optimization&author=Y.%20Xie&author=G.%20Steven&journal=Comput.%20Struct.&volume=49&issue=5&pages=885-896&publication_year=1993) ([http://scholar.google.com/scholar\\_lookup?](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=A%20simple%20evolutionary%20procedure%20for%20structural%20optimization&author=Y.%20Xie&author=G.%20Steven&journal=Comput.%20Struct.&volume=49&issue=5&pages=885-896&publication_year=1993)

[title=A%20simple%20evolutionary%20procedure%20for%20structural%20optimization&author=Y.%20Xie&author=G.%20Steven&journal=Comput.%20Struct.&volume=49&issue=5&pages=885-896&publication\\_year=1993](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=A%20simple%20evolutionary%20procedure%20for%20structural%20optimization&author=Y.%20Xie&author=G.%20Steven&journal=Comput.%20Struct.&volume=49&issue=5&pages=885-896&publication_year=1993))

## Copyright information

© Springer International Publishing AG, part of Springer Nature 2019

## About this paper

Cite this paper as:

Montoya-Zapata D., Acosta D.A., Ruiz-Salguero O., Sanchez-Londono D. (2019) FEA Structural Optimization Based on Metagraphs. In: Graña M. et al. (eds) International Joint Conference SOCO'18-CISIS'18-ICEUTE'18. SOCO'18-CISIS'18-ICEUTE'18 2018. Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing, vol 771. Springer, Cham

- DOI (Digital Object Identifier) [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-94120-2\\_20](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-94120-2_20)
- Publisher Name Springer, Cham
- Print ISBN 978-3-319-94119-6
- Online ISBN 978-3-319-94120-2
- eBook Packages [Engineering](#)
  
- [Buy this book on publisher's site](#)
- [Reprints and Permissions](#)

## Personalised recommendations

**SPRINGER NATURE**

© 2017 Springer International Publishing AG. Part of [Springer Nature](#).

Not logged in Not affiliated 200.12.185.233